SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

(Unaudited)

September 30, 2020 and 2019

(With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon)

Contents

	Page
Independent Auditors' Review Report	1
Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position	3
Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss	5
Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity	7
Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows	9
Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements	10



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Independent Auditors' Review Report

Based on a report originally issued in Korean

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Ssangyong Motor Company

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of Ssangyong Motor Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group"), which comprise the consolidated interim statement of financial position as of September 30, 2020, the consolidated interim statements of comprehensive loss for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, the consolidated interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS") No.1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' review responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these consolidated interim financial statements based on our reviews.

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

The accompanying consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Group will continue as a going concern and therefore the Group's assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities. As discussed in note 34 to the consolidated interim financial statements, the Group has incurred operating loss of W308,967 million and a net loss of W304,824 million during the period ended September 30, 2020 and, as of that date, the Group's current liabilities exceed its current assets by W535,741 million.

These events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Whether the Group to continue as a going concern or not includes a material uncertainty that depends on the final results of the capital reorganization plan and business improvement plan of the Group, as discussed in note 34 to the consolidated interim financial statement. However, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate review evidence that could reasonably estimate any adjustment of assets, liabilities and related profit or loss items that might be resulted from the outcome of this uncertainty.



Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* section of our report, we do not express a review opinion on the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements.

Other matters

The consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2019, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive loss, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, which are not accompanying this report, were audited by us in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and our report thereon, dated March 16, 2020, expressed an unqualified opinion. The statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2019, presented for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

The procedures and practices utilized in the Republic of Korea to review such consolidated interim financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

The accompanying consolidated interim financial statements as of and for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 have been translated into Indian Rupee solely for the convenience of the reader and such translation does not comply with K-IFRS. We have reviewed the translation and nothing came to our attention that cause us to believe that the consolidated interim financial statements expressed in Korean won have not been translated into Indian Rupee on the basis set forth in note 2.(1) to the consolidated interim financial statements.

KPMG Samjory Accounting Corp.

Seoul, Korea November 13, 2020

This report is effective as of November 13, 2020, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that the above review report has not been updated to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

As of September 30, 2020, and December 31, 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rup	ee)					
		Korea	n won		Indian	rupee
	Note	2020	2019	-	2020	2019
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	4,5,33 ₩	58,272,584	125,800,194	Rs	3,676,126	7,936,105
Trade and other receivables, net	7,13,31,					
	32,33	114,602,678	136,594,866		7,229,710	8,617,087
Inventories, net	8,25	187,983,291	226,131,073		11,858,926	14,265,479
Other current assets	10	48,606,822	9,013,632		3,066,361	568,625
Total current assets		409,465,375	497,539,765	-	25,831,123	31,387,296
Non-current financial instruments	5,33	4,000	4,000		252	252
Non-current other receivables, net	7,31,32,	1,000	1,000		202	202
	33	42,620,035	38,937,441		2,688,685	2,456,368
Non-current financial assets	6,33	560,000	560,000		35,328	35,328
Property, plant and equipment, net	11,14	938,298,014	1,142,262,329		59,192,530	72,059,619
Intangible assets, net	12	265,454,895	313,104,754		16,746,222	19,752,214
Investments in joint venture	9	21,211,393	19,053,781		1,338,121	1,202,008
Other non-current assets	10	275,982	285,505		17,410	18,011
Right of use assets	13	15,027,137	7,459,568		947,987	470,587
Total non-current assets		1,283,451,456	1,521,667,378		80,966,535	95,994,387
Total accests		1,692,916,831	2,019,207,143	De	106,797,658	127,381,683
Total assets	VV	1,032,310,031	2,019,207,143	Rs	100,797,000	127,301,003

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position, Continued (Unaudited)

As of September 30, 2020, and December 31, 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands	s of rupee)					
			Korean		Indian	
	Note	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Liabilities						
Trade payables	32,33 ¥	A	400,148,741	477,370,219 Rs	25,243,383	30,114,900
Other payables	19,32,33		178,086,907	131,066,324	11,234,613	8,268,319
Short-term borrowings	14,19,30,					
	33		224,138,028	254,106,448	14,139,748	16,030,305
Other Financial Liabilities	15,33		51,252,931	39,493,725	3,233,291	2,491,462
Provision of warranty for sale						
- current	16		52,693,829	50,305,013	3,324,190	3,173,492
Other long-term employee						
benefits liabilities- current			2,014,858	2,078,739	127,107	131,137
Other current liabilities	17,31,32		30,992,158	25,724,193	1,955,140	1,622,811
Current lease liabilities	13,30,33		5,879,073	6,939,730	370,881	437,793
Total current liabilities			945,206,525	987,084,391	59,628,353	62,270,219
Long torm borrowingo	14 10 20					
Long-term borrowings	14,19,30, 32,33		150,000,000	158,750,000	9,462,750	10,014,744
Non-current other payables	33		725,541	848,340	45,771	53,517
Other non-current liabilities	17,31		17,496,060	16,399,791	1,103,739	1,034,581
Defined benefit liabilities	18		384,354,753	356,155,261	24,247,019	22,468,055
Other long-term employee					,,	,,
benefits liabilities			15,041,957	14,174,556	948,922	894,201
Non-current provision of						
warranty for sale	16		68,593,244	77,980,593	4,327,205	4,919,406
Non-current lease liabilities	13,30,33		13,514,113	4,690,654	852,538	295,910
Total non-current liabilities			649,725,668	628,999,195	40,987,944	39,680,414
Total liabilities		_	1,594,932,193	1,616,083,586	100,616,297	101,950,633
Equity						
Capital stock	20,32		749,200,010	749,200,010	47,263,283	47,263,283
Other capital surplus	20,02		78,162,820	78,162,820	4,930,901	4,930,901
Other equity	22		797,393	1,109,395	50,303	69,986
Accumulated deficit	23		(730,175,585)	(425,348,668)	(46,063,126)	(26,833,120)
Equity attributable to					<u> </u>	<u> </u>
owners of the Company			97,984,638	403,123,557	6,181,361	25,431,050
Non-controlling interests		_				
			07004 620	400 100 FF7	6 101 001	
Total equity			97,984,638	403,123,557	6,181,361	25,431,050
Total liabilities and equity	V	Ą	1,692,916,831	2,019,207,143	106,797,658	127,381,683
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SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won except earnings per share information)

(in thousands of won except earnings per si	iare informatio	202	19		
	Note	Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Sales	31,32 ₩	705,695,786	2,061,995,750	836,425,443	2,704,682,921
Cost of sales	25,32	691,584,896	2,032,997,413	811,056,618	2,474,786,356
Gross profit	-	14,110,890	28,998,337	25,368,825	229,896,565
Selling, general and administrative					
expenses	25,26	107,301,674	337,965,823	130,542,640	411,996,450
Operating loss	-	(93,190,784)	(308,967,486)	(105,173,815)	(182,099,885)
Other income	27,32	4,987,058	124,649,244	3,810,016	12,630,627
Other expenses	27,32	12,431,274	111,019,919	2,816,089	8,052,198
Finance income	28	684,207	3,313,709	1,795,767	7,971,594
Finance costs	28	2,687,801	14,957,750	6,523,839	17,864,855
Share of profits of joint venture	20	2,007,007	2,158,263	1,006,991	1,944,748
Loss before income taxes	-	(102,436,746)	(304,823,939)	(107,900,969)	(185,469,969)
	-				<u> </u>
Income tax benefit	24	(10)	(10)	-	-
Loss for the period	-	(102,436,736)	(304,823,929)	(107,900,969)	(185,469,969)
Loss attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests		(102,436,736) -	(304,823,929) -	(107,900,969) -	(185,469,969) -
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		(50,433)	(314,990)	117,446	(81,072)
Items that will never be reclassifi Defined benefit plan	ed to profi	t or loss:			
re-measurements	18,23	(739)	(2,337)	(1,760)	(5,201)
Defined benefit plan re- measurements of joint ventures	9,23	(231)	(651)	(95)	(219)
	0,20	(2017	(001)	(00)	(210)
Items that are or may be reclassing	fied subsec	quently to profit	or loss:		
Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge	28	-	-	117,370	(18,250)
Foreign currency translation	20				(10)200)
difference for foreign operation	22	(49,463)	(312,002)	1,931	(57,402)
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-	(102,487,169)	(305,138,919)	(107,783,523)	(185,551,041)
Total comprehensive loss attribut Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	table to: ₩_	(102,487,169)	(305,138,919)	(107,783,523)	(185,551,041)
Losses per share	-				
Basic and diluted losses per share					
(in won) See accompanying notes to the consolidated	29 ₩ d interim finand	(684) cial statements.	(2,034)	(720)	(1,246)

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss, Continued (Unaudited)

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of rupee, except earnings per share information)

(in thousands of rupee, except earnings per		202	0	2019			
	Note	Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine- month period		
Sales	31,32 Rs	44,518,818	130,081,002	52,765,899	170,624,922		
Cost of sales	25,32	43,628,633	128,251,642	51,165,507	156,121,897		
Gross profit	-	890,185	1,829,360	1,600,392	14,503,025		
Selling, general and administrative							
expenses	25,26	6,769,126	21,320,574	8,235,282	25,990,796		
Operating loss	-	(5,878,941)	(19,491,214)	(6,634,890)	(11,487,771)		
Other income	27,32	314,609	7,863,498	240,355	796,803		
Other expenses	27,32	784,227	7,003,692	177,653	507,973		
Finance income	28	43,163	209,045	113,286	502,888		
Finance costs	28	169,560	943,610	411,556	1,127,004		
Share of profits of joint venture		12,734	136,154	63,526	122,684		
Loss before income taxes	-	(6,462,222)	(19,229,819)	(6,806,932)	(11,700,373)		
Income tax benefit	24	(1)	(1)	_	-		
Loss for the period	-	(6,462,221)	(19,229,818)	(6,806,932)	(11,700,373)		
Loss attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests		(6,462,221)	(19,229,818) -	(6,806,932) -	(11,700,373) -		
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		(3,182)	(19,871)	7,409	(5,114)		
Items that will never be reclassifi Defined benefit plan	ed to profi	t or loss:					
re-measurements Defined benefit plan re-	18,23	(47)	(147)	(111)	(328)		
measurements of joint ventures	9,23	(15)	(41)	(6)	(14)		
Items that are or may be reclassing Changes in fair value of		quently to profit o	or loss:				
cash flow hedge Foreign currency translation	28	-	-	7,404	(1,151)		
difference for foreign operation	22	(3,120)	(19,683)	122	(3,621)		
Total comprehensive loss for the period	_	(6,465,403)	(19,249,689)	(6,799,523)	(11,705,487)		
Total comprehensive loss attribut Owners of the Company	table to:	(6,465,403)	(19,249,689)	(6,799,523)	(11,705,487)		
Non-controlling interests	Rs	-					
Losses per share Basic and diluted losses per share (in rupee) See accompanying notes to the consolidated	29 Rs d interim finan	(43) cial statements.	(128)	(45)	(79)		

Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES (Unaudited)

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won)			Othe	Other capital surplus	S				
		Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Non- controlling interests	Total
Balance at January 1, 2019	≯	689,746,980	12,916,273	74,061,697	931,508	1,242,617	(85,610,656)	ı	693,288,419
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period:	he peri	iod:							
Loss for the period		ı		ı	ı	'	(185,469,969)		(185,469,969)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements		ı	'	ı	ı	'	(5,201)		(5,201)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements of									
joint ventures		ı	ı	ı	I	ı	(219)	I	(219)
Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge		ı		ı	ı	(18,250)			(18,250)
Foreign currency translation difference for									
foreign operation		I	I	I	I	(57,402)	ı	I	(57,402)
Transactions with owners of the Parent	ent								
Company, recognized directly in equity:	Ϋ́:								
Issue of ordinary shares	I	59,453,030	(9, 746, 658)	1	'	1	'	'	49,706,372
Balance at September 30, 2019	≯	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	1,166,965	(271,086,045)	ı	557,443,750
Balance at January 1, 2020	≯	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	1,109,395	(425,348,668)	·	403,123,557
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period:	he peri	iod:							
Loss for the period		I	'	I	'	ı	(304,823,929)	'	(304,823,929)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements		I	ı	I	·	I	(2,337)	ı	(2,337)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements of							(GE1)		(GE1)
Joint ventures Foreign currency translation difference for		I		I	I	I		I	
foreign operation	ļ	'		'		(312,002)	I	I	(312,002)
Balance at September 30, 2020	∎ ≱	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	797,393	(730,175,585)	'	97,984,638

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity, Continued (Unaudited)

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of rupee)

Other capital surplus

(In thousands of rupee)		5	Uther capital surplus					
		Paid-in capital in excess of par	Gain on canital	Debt to be swanned for	Other	Accumulated	Non- controlling	
	Capital stock	1	ž	equity	equity	deficit	interests	Total
Balance at January 1, 2019	Rs 43,512,688	88 814,823	3 4,672,182	58,764	78,390	(5,400,748)	ı	43,736,099
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period:	period:							
Loss for the period				ı	'	(11,700,373)	ı	(11,700,373)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements		1		ı	ı	(328)	ı	(328)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements of								
joint ventures					I	(14)	ı	(14)
Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge		I		I	(1,151)	ı	ı	(1,151)
Foreign currency translation difference for								
foreign operation		1		'	(3,621)	ı	ı	(3,621)
Transactions with owners of the Parent	nt							
Company, recognized directly in equity:								
Issue of ordinary shares	3,750,595	(614,868)	-	'	1	'		3,135,727
Balance at September 30, 2019	Rs 47,263,283	83 199,955	4,672,182	58,764	73,618	(17,101,463)	'	35, 166, 339
Balance at January 1, 2020	Rs 47,263,283	83 199,955	5 4,672,182	58,764	69,986	(26,833,120)	I	25,431,050
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period:	eriod:							
Loss for the period				ı	'	(19,229,818)		(19,229,818)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements				ı	'	(147)		(147)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements of								
					I	(41)	•	(41)
Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation		1	1	ı	(19.683)	I	ı	(19.683)
Balance at September 30, 2020	Rs 47,263,283	.83 199,955	5 4,672,182	58,764	50,303	(46,063,126)		6,181,361

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)		Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	-	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Cash flows from operating activities	_					
Loss for the period	₩	(304,823,929)	(185,469,969) Rs	(19,229,818)	(11,700,373)	
Adjustment		230,204,919	264,735,736	14,522,478	16,700,854	
Changes in assets and liabilities		(61,949,120)	(246,275,309)	(3,908,060)	(15,536,278)	
Cash generated from operations (note 30)	-	(136,568,130)	(167,009,542)	(8,615,400)	(10,535,797)	
Interest received		1,637,298	3,140,731	103,289	198,133	
Interest paid		(9,171,447)	(5,617,761)	(578,581)	(354,396)	
Dividends received	_	11,000	11,000	694	694	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	_	(144,091,279)	(169,475,572)	(9,089,998)	(10,691,366)	
	-					
Cash flows from investing activities						
Proceed from disposal of property, plant and equipment		100 171 000	0.070 500	11 744 040	101 100	
Proceed from disposal of intangible assets		186,171,669	2,078,503 112,138	11,744,640	131,122 7,074	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		- (31,593,056)	(116,439,022)	- (1,993,048)	(7,345,556)	
Acquisition of intangible assets		(32,570,089)	(60,386,709)	(2,054,684)	(3,809,495)	
Cash flow provided by (used in) other		(02,070,000)	(00,000,700)	(2,004,004)	(163,278)	
investing activities		331,952	(2,588,230)	20,941		
Net cash provided by (used in) investing	-		(2)000)200)	20,341		
activities	_	122,340,476	(177,223,320)	7,717,849	(11,180,133)	
Cash flows from financing activities						
Proceeds from borrowings		157,000,113	210,000,000	9,904,352	13,247,850	
Receipts of government grants		108,688	47,680	6,857	3,008	
Proceeds from issuing capital stock Repayment of borrowings		-	49,706,372	-	3,135,726	
Payment of lease liabilities		(195,845,116) (7,286,016)	(18,822,995)	(12,354,889) (459,639)	(1,187,448) (460,093)	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing	-	(7,280,010)	(7,293,222)	(459,039)	(400,093)	
activities		(46,022,331)	233,637,835	(2,903,319)	14,739,043	
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on		045 504	100 100	45 400	10 105	
cash and cash equivalents	-	245,524	160,183	15,489	10,105	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	-	(67,527,610)	(112,900,874)	(4,259,979)	(7,122,351)	
Cash and cash equivalents at January 1		125,800,194	156,062,657	7,936,105	9,845,212	
Cash and cash equivalents at September	-	· · ·	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
30	₩	58,272,584	43,161,783 Rs	3,676,126	2,722,861	

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

1. General Description of the Company

(1) Organization and description of business of the Company

Ssangyong Motor Company (the "Company") was incorporated on December 6, 1962, in the Republic of Korea and listed its stocks on the Korea Stock Exchange in May 1975. The Company is headquartered in Dongsak-ro, Pyeongtaek, and its factories are located in Pyeongtaek, Gyeonggi-do, and Changwon, Gyeongsangnam-do, Republic of Korea to manufacture, sell and fix multiple types of vehicle, heavy machinery and those parts.

(2) Major shareholders

As of September 30, 2020, the Company's shareholders are as follows:

	Number of shares	
Name of shareholder	(In shares)	Percentage of ownership
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	111,855,108	74.65%
Others	37,984,894	25.35%
	149,840,002	100.00%

The consolidated interim financial statements comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") and the Group's interest in associates and joint ventures.

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies

(1) Basis of translating consolidated financial statements

The consolidated interim financial statements are expressed in Korean won and have been translated into Indian rupees at the rate of INR 0.063085 to W1 on September 30, 2020, solely for the convenience of the reader. These translations should not be construed as a representation that any or all of the amounts shown could be converted into Indian rupees at this or any other rate.

(2) Statement of compliance

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS"), as prescribed in the Act on External Audits of Corporations in the Republic of Korea.

These consolidated interim financial statements were prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No.1034, 'Interim Financial Reporting' as part of the period covered by the Group's K-IFRS annual financial statements. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019. These consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required for full annual financial statements.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(3) Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with K-IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Management's judgments in applying accounting policies and estimation, used in consolidated interim financial statements, are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019.

Meanwhile, the spread of COVID-19 during 2020 is having a significant impact on domestic and foreign economies. This can have a negative impact on the reduction or delay of sales and the recovery of existing receivables. This could also negatively affect our financial position and performance, which are expected to continue in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements in 2020.

Important accounting estimates and assumptions used in preparing the consolidated interim financial statements can be adjusted according to changes in uncertainty under COVID-19, and the ultimate impact of COVID-19 on the Group's business, financial status and management performance is unpredictable as of the end of the period.

3. Changes in accounting policies

The Group applied the following new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards from January 1, 2020, except for this, the significant accounting policies applied to the preparation of consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those adopted when preparing annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019.

(1) Revised K-IFRS No.1001 'Presentation of Financial Statements' and K-IFRS No.1008 'Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors - Definitions of Material'

The definition of material was clarified and K-IFRS No.1001 and K-IFRS No.1008 were amended in accordance with the clarified definitions. In determining the importance of the information, the impact of non-critical information as well as the omission or distortion of important information, and the characteristics of the users of the information to be disclosed by the Group were to be considered. There is no significant effect on the consolidated interim financial statements by amending the Standard.

(2) Revised K-IFRS No.1103 'Business Combinations - definition of a business'

In the revised project definition, in order to determine a set of acquired activities and assets as a business, inputs and practical processes with the ability to contribute significantly to the creation of output were required to be included, and economic benefits were excluded from the reduction in cost. In addition, when most of the fair value of the acquired total assets is concentrated on a single identifiable asset or group of assets, an optional intensive test was added that the acquired activities and the group of assets can be determined by the group of assets or assets, not by the business. There is no significant effect on the consolidated interim financial statements by amending the Standard.

On the other hand, there are no standards or interpretations that have been enacted or announced but have not been applied since the enforcement date has not yet arrived.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and in banks and highly liquid short-term financial instruments that may be easily converted into cash and whose risk of value fluctuation is not material.

5. Restricted Financial Instruments

Restricted financial Instruments as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In tl	housand	s of wo	n and in	thousand	s of	rupee)	

	Financial	_	Korea	in won	_	Indian	rupee	
	institution		2020	2019	_	2020	2019	Description
Cash and cash equivalents	Shinhan Bank and others	₩	248,212	187,494	Rs	15,659	11,828	Litigated asset, government grants and others Unconfirmed reorganization
Long-term	Woori Bank		5,755,329	752,317		363,075	47,460	debt pledged as collateral
financial instruments	Shinhan Bank and others	_	4,000	4,000	_	252	252	Bank account deposit
		₩_	6,007,541	943,811	Rs	378,986	59,540	

6. Non-current Financial Assets

Non-current financial assets as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

(In thousands of wony		_		2020		2019
	Ownership (%)	_	Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(*)	1.72 \	₩	500,000	736,772	500,000	500,000
Korea Management Consultants Association(*)	1.50	_	60,000	949,895	60,000	60,000
	1	W	560,000	1,686,667	560,000	560,000

(In thousands of rupee)

				<u> </u>	2019	
	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(*) Korea Management Consultants	1.72	Rs	31,543	46,479	31,543	31,543
Association(*)	1.50		3,785	59,924	3,785	3,785
		Rs	35,328	106,403	35,328	35,328

(*) Investments in equity instruments that do not have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair value cannot be reliably measured are measured at acquisition cost.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

7. Trade and Other Receivables

(1) Details of trade and other receivables as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2020		2019		
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Trade receivables	₩	92,826,360	-	121,416,355	100,000	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(92,238)	-	(150,829)	(497)	
Other receivables		7,404,479	160,065	7,141,943	160,679	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(4,006,992)	(44,250)	(4,036,702)	(44,345)	
Loans and others(*)		18,471,069	42,504,577	12,224,099	38,721,961	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		-	(357)	-	(357)	
	₩	114,602,678	42,620,035	136,594,866	38,937,441	

(*) The Loans and others listed above include W3,492,475 thousand and W4,037,510 thousand for sub lease receivables as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are W435,746 thousand and W471,834 thousand for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(In thousands of rupee)		202	20	201	19
		Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Trade receivables	Rs	5,855,951	-	7,659,551	6,309
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(5,819)	-	(9,515)	(31)
Other receivables		467,112	10,098	450,549	10,136
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(252,781)	(2,791)	(254,655)	(2,798)
Loans and others(*)		1,165,247	2,681,401	771,157	2,442,775
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		-	(23)	-	(23)
	Rs	7,229,710	2,688,685	8,617,087	2,456,368

(*) The Loans and others listed above include Rs 220,323 thousand and Rs 254,706 thousand for sub lease receivables as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are Rs 27,489 thousand and Rs 29,766 thousand for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

7. Trade and Other Receivables, Continued

(2) Details of aging analysis of the trade and other receivables as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2020	0	2019		
	-	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)	
Less than 90 days	W	90,833,473	63,372,550	86,595,988	53,967,620	
Less than 180 days		-	607,614	15,540,796	57,067	
Less than 270 days		-	193,153	17,528,017	30,610	
Less than 365 days		1,103,354	125,440	674,780	54,075	
More than 366 days	_	889,533	4,241,433	1,176,773	4,139,310	
Total	W	92,826,360	68,540,190	121,516,354	58,248,682	
Impaired receivables	₩	92,238	4,051,599	151,326	4,081,404	

(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

(In thousands of rupee)		2020	D	2019		
	-	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)	
Less than 90 days	Rs	5,730,230	3,997,857	7,787,753	3,492,330	
Less than 180 days		-	38,331	1,497,226	6,933	
Less than 270 days		-	12,185	216,867	47,763	
Less than 365 days		69,605	7,914	158,372	4,058	
More than 366 days	-	56,116	267,571	76,678	299,374	
Total	Rs	5,855,951	4,323,858	9,736,896	3,850,458	
Impaired receivables	Rs	5,819	255,595	9,546	257,476	

(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

7. Trade and Other Receivables, Continued

(3) Changes in allowance for trade and other receivables for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020)	2019		
	-	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others	
Beginning balance Bad debt expense	₩	151,326	4,081,404	124,299 299,313	3,963,406 284,425	
Reversal of allowance for bad debts Write off	_	(59,088) -	(15,274) (14,531)	(1,257)	(492)	
Ending balance	₩	92,238	4,051,599	422,355	4,247,339	

(In thousands of rupee)

		2020	2020 2019		9	
	-	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others	
Beginning balance Bad debt expense	Rs	9,547	257,475	7,841 18,882	250,031 17,943	
Reversal of allowance for bad debts Write off	-	(3,728)	(963) (917)	(79)	(31)	
Ending balance	Rs	5,819	255,595	26,644	267,943	

8. Inventories

Details of inventories as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian r	upee
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Merchandises	₩	38,170,303	42,992,862 Rs	2,407,974	2,712,205
Finished goods		75,895,813	89,960,595	4,787,887	5,675,164
Work-in-process		23,171,320	22,869,812	1,461,763	1,442,742
Raw materials		31,109,637	34,184,282	1,962,551	2,156,516
Sub-materials		307,487	375,663	19,398	23,699
Supplies		3,272,784	3,270,070	206,464	206,292
Goods in transit		16,055,947	32,477,789	1,012,889	2,048,861
	₩	187,983,291	226,131,073 Rs	11,858,926	14,265,479

The Group has measured inventories at the lower of cost or net realizable value. The loss on valuation of inventories amounted to W4,241,725 thousand (Rs 267,589 thousand) for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 and the loss on valuation of inventories amounted to W7,884,178 thousand (Rs 497,373 thousand) for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture

(1) Details of investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

	Company	Location	Owner ship	Closing month	Industry
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	China	100%	December	Sales of automobile
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong European Parts Center B.V.	Netherlands	100%	December	A/S and sales
	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.(*1)	Australia	100%	December	Sales of automobile
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*2)	Korea	51%	December	Finance

(*1) The Group made additional investments of W1,116,761 thousand (Rs 70,451 thousand) during the previous year.

(*2) SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. were established under joint venture agreement as a joint venture since the Group has rights only to the net assets, and their legal structures of arrangements are separated.

(2) Changes in the carrying amounts of investments in a joint venture for the nine-month ended September 30, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	_	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan re-measurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co.,Ltd.	₩	19,053,781	2,158,263	(651)	21,211,393
(In thousands of rupee)	_	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan re-measurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co.,Ltd.	Rs	1,202,008	136,154	(41)	1,338,121

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

(3) Summarized financial information of subsidiaries and a joint venture

1) The summarized financial information of the Group's subsidiaries and joint venture as of and for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2020		
	_	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong European Parts	₩	307,401	100,320	207,081	299,487	(229,310)
Center B.V. Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.		13,559,117 23,646,854	16,924,845 30,425,418	(3,365,728) (6,778,564)	12,643,305 29,345,154	(53,425) (3,046,542)
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*)		89,895,157	51,966,917	37,928,240	11,728,299	1,746,400
(In thousands of rupee)	_			2020		
	_	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co. 1 td.	Rs	19,392	6.328	13.064	18 893	(14 466)

Rs 19,392	6,328	13,064	18,893	(14,466)
855,377	1,067,704	(212,327)	797,603	(3,370)
1,491,762	1,919,388	(427,626)	1,851,239	(192,191)
5,671,036	3,278,333	2,392,703	739,880	110,172
	855,377 1,491,762	855,377 1,067,704 1,491,762 1,919,388	855,377 1,067,704 (212,327) 1,491,762 1,919,388 (427,626)	855,377 1,067,704 (212,327) 797,603 1,491,762 1,919,388 (427,626) 1,851,239

(*) Additional financial information for the joint venture for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)		sh and cash quivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	4,063,006	50,647,046	954,011	1,741,181	985,594	603,793
(In thousands of rupee)		sh and cash quivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	35	256.315	3.195.069	60,184	109.842	62,176	38,090

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

(3) Summarized financial information of subsidiaries and a joint venture, continued

2) The summarized financial information of the Group's subsidiaries and a joint venture as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	2019										
	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)						
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. ↓ Ssangyong European	√ 619,978	537,545	82,433	424,088	(224,200)						
Parts Center B.V. Ssangyong Australia Pty	12,880,539	16,017,980	(3,137,441)	19,779,843	160,883						
Ltd.	24,671,750	28,240,356	(3,568,606)	30,045,826	(5,165,468)						
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*)	88,610,829	52,427,714	36,183,115	18,189,633	5,231,768						
(In thousands of rupee)			2019								
(In thousands of rupee)	Assets	Liabilities	2019 Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)						
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. R		Liabilities 33,911		Sales 26,754							
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. R Ssangyong European Parts Center B.V.			Equity		(loss)						
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. R Ssangyong European	s 39,111	33,911	Equity 5,200	26,754	(loss) (14,144)						

(*) Additional financial information for the joint venture for the year ended December 31, 2019 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	_	Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	4,075,644	50,830,635	1,150,399	2,411,013	1,390,466	1,589,874
(In thousands of rupee)	_	Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Rs	257.112	3.206.651	72.573	152.099	87.718	100.297

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

(4) Reconciliation from the net assets of the Group's joint venture to the carrying amount of investments in joint venture as of September 30, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	Net assets	Percentage of ownership	Share of the net assets of the Group	Reconciliation	Carrying amount
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. ₩	37,928,240	51%	19,343,402	1,867,991	21,211,393
(In thousands of rupee)	Net assets	Percentage of ownership	Share of the net assets of the Group	Reconciliation	Carrying amount

10. Other Assets

Details of other assets as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won			Indian rupee		
		2020	2019		2020	2019	
Other current assets							
Advance payments	₩	39,320,617	1,343,777	Rs	2,480,541	84,772	
Prepaid expenses		8,753,285	7,239,532		552,201	456,706	
Current tax assets		532,920	430,323		33,619	27,147	
	₩	48,606,822	9,013,632	Rs_	3,066,361	568,625	
Other non-current assets							
Other non-current assets	₩	275,982	285,505	Rs	17,410	18,011	

11. Property, Plant and Equipment

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2020		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	₩	402,580,149	(7,354)	-	-	402,572,795
Buildings		535,637,393	(3,604,504)	(235,861,377)	(156,914,544)	139,256,968
Structures		112,026,472	(54,434)	(67,992,348)	(31,207,526)	12,772,164
Machinery		1,300,450,375	(141,148)	(1,072,591,988)	(112,724,966)	114,992,273
Vehicles		7,238,218	(3,194)	(5,187,035)	(396,324)	1,651,665
Tools and molds		1,397,405,171	(77,110)	(977,696,366)	(196,452,348)	223,179,347
Equipment		66,085,304	(98,476)	(54,361,296)	(3,690,362)	7,935,170
Construction in progress		37,812,841	-	-	(2,271,274)	35,541,567
Machinery in transit	-	396,065			-	396,065
	₩	3,859,631,988	(3,986,220)	(2,413,690,410)	(503,657,344)	938,298,014

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of won)				2019		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	₩	474,755,254	(7,354)	-	-	474,747,900
Buildings		552,055,868	(3,681,126)	(239,864,472)	(157,179,120)	151,331,150
Structures		112,714,645	(69,552)	(67,488,211)	(29,759,580)	15,397,302
Machinery		1,306,810,589	(143,706)	(1,053,087,261)	(100,241,895)	153,337,727
Vehicles		9,022,958	(4,344)	(5,835,898)	(471,742)	2,710,974
Tools and molds		1,405,141,005	(90,765)	(912,094,472)	(171,857,337)	321,098,431
Equipment		69,980,709	(110,235)	(55,002,567)	(3,482,468)	11,385,439
Construction in progress		12,720,188	-	-	(699,821)	12,020,367
Machinery in transit	-	233,039			-	233,039
	₩	3,943,434,255	(4,107,082)	(2,333,372,881)	(463,691,963)	1,142,262,329

(In thousands of rupee)				2020		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	Rs	25,396,769	(464)	-	-	25,396,305
Buildings		33,790,685	(227,390)	(14,879,315)	(9,898,954)	8,785,026
Structures		7,067,190	(3,434)	(4,289,297)	(1,968,727)	805,732
Machinery		82,038,912	(8,904)	(67,664,466)	(7,111,255)	7,254,287
Vehicles		456,623	(202)	(327,224)	(25,002)	104,195
Tools and molds		88,155,305	(4,865)	(61,677,975)	(12,393,196)	14,079,269
Equipment		4,168,991	(6,213)	(3,429,382)	(232,806)	500,590
Construction in progress		2,385,423	-	-	(143,283)	2,242,140
Machinery in transit	-	24,986				24,986
	Rs_	243,484,884	(251,472)	(152,267,659)	(31,773,223)	59,192,530

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)				2019		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	Rs	29,949,935	(464)	-	-	29,949,471
Buildings		34,826,445	(232,224)	(15,131,850)	(9,915,645)	9,546,726
Structures		7,110,603	(4,387)	(4,257,494)	(1,877,383)	971,339
Machinery		82,440,146	(9,066)	(66,434,010)	(6,323,760)	9,673,310
Vehicles		569,213	(274)	(368,157)	(29,760)	171,022
Tools and molds		88,643,320	(5,726)	(57,539,480)	(10,841,620)	20,256,494
Equipment		4,414,733	(6,954)	(3,469,837)	(219,691)	718,251
Construction in progress		802,453	-	-	(44,148)	758,305
Machinery in transit	_	14,701				14,701
	Rs_	248,771,549	(259,095)	(147,200,828)	(29,252,007)	72,059,619

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)					2020			
	-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal (*1)	Depreciation	Impairment (*2)	Others (*3)	Ending balance
Land	₩	474,747,900	-	(72,175,105)	-	-	-	402,572,795
Buildings		151,331,150	7,900	(4,421,220)	(7,753,862)	-	93,000	139,256,968
Structures		15,397,302	-	(102,562)	(1,055,288)	(1,467,288)	-	12,772,164
Machinery		153,337,727	26,568	(159,122)	(25,996,562)	(14,145,255)	1,928,917	114,992,273
Vehicles		2,710,974	648,069	(1,372,837)	(359,450)	-	24,909	1,651,665
Tools and molds		321,098,431	289,692	(177,768)	(75,105,991)	(28,911,604)	5,986,587	223,179,347
Equipment		11,385,439	302,736	(25,787)	(2,796,231)	(996,377)	65,390	7,935,170
Construction in				_				
progress		12,020,367	32,466,563	-	-	(1,648,989)	(7,296,374)	35,541,567
Machinery in transit	_	233,039	557,043	-			(394,017)	396,065
	₩_	1,142,262,329	34,298,571	(78,434,401)	(113,067,384)	(47,169,513)	408,412	938,298,014

(*1) The Group has sold the land, buildings, and structures located in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul, and Gamjeondong, Sasang-gu, Busan by W206,250 million (the book value were W76,699 million) and related gain on disposals is recognized as W108,146 million for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020.

(*2) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at W47,170 million for property, plant and equipment during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*3) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is W403,903 thousand and W22,348 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020. Meanwhile, the government grants of W28,688 thousand is adjusted in others.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of won)	2 019										
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance				
Land	₩	475,109,638	-	(361,738)	-	-	474,747,900				
Buildings		169,644,693	51,982	-	(8,379,048)	1,248,416	162,566,043				
Structures		17,372,729	101,859	(2,409)	(1,236,108)	238,914	16,474,985				
Machinery		160,696,016	83,802	(261,920)	(29,204,610)	34,771,011	166,084,299				
Vehicles		1,851,414	328,528	(968,550)	(493,190)	2,245,495	2,963,697				
Tools and molds		276,953,283	9,221,403	(270,054)	(78,424,135)	155,549,991	363,030,488				
Equipment		14,323,871	1,615,297	(34,574)	(3,967,815)	273,505	12,210,284				
Construction in											
progress		110,855,937	98,867,772	-	-	(190,693,034)	19,030,675				
Machinery in transit		1,318,137	491,294			(1,084,715)	724,716				
	₩	1,228,125,718	110,761,937	(1,899,245)	(121,704,906)	2,549,583	1,217,833,087				

(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is W672,872 thousand, W1,510,907 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles and W233,490 thousand was transferred from construction in progress to intangible assets (software) during the period ended September 30, 2019. Meanwhile, the government grants of W47,680 thousand is adjusted in others.

(In thousands of rupee)			2020									
		Beginning		Disposal		Impairment	Others	Ending				
	_	balance	Acquisition	(*1)	Depreciation	(*2)	(*3)	balance				
Land	Rs	29,949,471	-	(4,553,166)	-	-	-	25,396,305				
Buildings		9,546,726	498	(278,913)	(489,152)	-	5,867	8,785,026				
Structures		971,339	-	(6,470)	(66,573)	(92,564)	-	805,732				
Machinery		9,673,310	1,676	(10,038)	(1,639,993)	(892,353)	121,686	7,254,288				
Vehicles		171,022	40,883	(86,605)	(22,676)	-	1,571	104,195				
Tools and molds		20,256,494	18,275	(11,214)	(4,738,062)	(1,823,889)	377,664	14,079,268				
Equipment		718,251	19,098	(1,627)	(176,400)	(62,857)	4,125	500,590				
Construction in												
progress		758,305	2,048,153	-	-	(104,026)	(460,292)	2,242,140				
Machinery in transit	_	14,701	35,141	-		-	(24,856)	24,986				
	Rs	72,059,619	2,163,724	(4,948,033)	(7,132,856)	(2,975,689)	25,765	59,192,530				

(*1) The Group has sold the land, buildings, and structures located in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul, and Gamjeondong, Sasang-gu, Busan by Rs 13,011 million (the book value were Rs 4,839 million) and related gain on disposals is recognized as Rs 6,822 million for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020.

(*2) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at Rs 2,976 million for property, plant and equipment during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*3) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is Rs 25,480 thousand and Rs 1,410 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020. Meanwhile, the government grants of Rs 1,810 thousand is adjusted in others.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)	2019								
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance			
Land	Rs	29,972,292	-	(22,820)	-	-	29,949,472			
Buildings		10,702,035	3,279	-	(528,592)	78,756	10,255,478			
Structures		1,095,959	6,426	(152)	(77,980)	15,072	1,039,325			
Machinery		10,137,508	5,287	(16,523)	(1,842,373)	2,193,529	10,477,428			
Vehicles		116,796	20,725	(61,101)	(31,113)	141,657	186,964			
Tools and molds		17,471,598	581,732	(17,037)	(4,947,386)	9,812,871	22,901,778			
Equipment		903,621	101,901	(2,181)	(250,310)	17,254	770,285			
Construction in										
progress		6,993,347	6,237,073	-	-	(12,029,870)	1,200,550			
Machinery in transit		83,155	30,993	-	-	(68,429)	45,719			
	Rs	77,476,311	6,987,416	(119,814)	(7,677,754)	160,840	76,826,999			

(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is Rs 42,448 thousand, Rs 95,316 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles and Rs 14,730 thousand was transferred from construction in progress to intangible assets (software) during the period ended September 30, 2019. Meanwhile, the government grants of Rs 3,008 thousand is adjusted in others.

(3) Details of pledged assets provided as collateral for the borrowings as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Ко	rean won	Indian rupee			
	Book value	Collateralized amount	Book value	Collateralized amount		
Land Buildings and structures Machinery and others	₩ 390,642,88 107,498,87 12,76	7 384,423,192	Rs 24,643,706 6,781,567 <u>805</u>	24,251,337		
	₩498,154,52	1 384,423,192	Rs <u>31,426,078</u>	24,251,337		

(4) Capitalized borrowing costs and capitalization interest rate for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean v	won	Indian rupee		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Capitalized interest expenses(*) $\$ $\$	2,353,240	2,721,054 Rs	148,454	171,658	
Capitalization interest rate	2.94%	3.56%	2.94%	3.56%	

(*) Capitalized borrowing costs for intangible assets are W1,949,337 thousand (Rs 122,974 thousand) and W2,048,182 thousand (Rs 129,210 thousand) for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets

(1) Details of intangible assets as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2020								
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value				
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	510,279,976 5,031,792 164,813,109	(9,343) (80,000)	(325,127,161) (3,909,321) (36,215,204)	(32,860,505) (175,697) (16,292,751)	152,292,310 937,431 112,225,154				
	₩	680,124,877	(89,343)	(365,251,686)	(49,328,953)	265,454,895				

(In thousands of won)

(In thousands of won)				2019		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost	₩	510,279,976	-	(275,331,952)	(12,928,659)	222,019,365
Patents		4,848,742	(9,343)	(3,525,514)	(156,296)	1,157,589
Other intangible assets	_	130,468,990		(33,996,850)	(6,544,340)	89,927,800
	₩	645,597,708	(9,343)	(312,854,316)	(19,629,295)	313,104,754

(In thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of rupee)				2020		
		Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost	Rs	32,191,012	-	(20,510,647)	(2,073,005)	9,607,360
Patents		317,431	(589)	(246,620)	(11,084)	59,138
Other intangible assets		10,397,235	(5,047)	(2,284,636)	(1,027,828)	7,079,724
	Rs	42,905,678	(5,636)	(23,041,903)	(3,111,917)	16,746,222

(In thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of rupee)	_			2019		
		Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	Rs	32,191,012 305,883 8,230,636	- (589) 	(17,369,316) (222,407) (2,144,691)	(815,604) (9,860) (412,850)	14,006,092 73,027 5,673,095
	Rs	40,727,531	(589)	(19,736,414)	(1,238,314)	19,752,214

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

, ,				2020			
-	Beginning			Impairment			Ending
-	balance	Acquisition	Amortization	(*1)	Transfer	Others(*2)	balance
Internally created in Development	tangible assets:						
cost ₩ Other intangible	222,019,365	-	(49,795,209)	(19,931,846)	-	-	152,292,310
assets	82,875,485	32,007,327	-	(9,312,504)	-	1,949,337	107,519,645
-	304,894,850	32,007,327	(49,795,209)	(29,244,350)	-	1,949,337	259,811,955
Individually acquire	d intangible asse	ets:					
Patents Other intangible	1,157,589	183,050	(383,807)	(19,401)	-	-	937,431
assets	7,052,315	379,712	(2,216,029)	(435,907)	-	(74,582)	4,705,509
	8,209,904	562,762	(2,599,836)	(455,308)	-	(74,582)	5,642,940
₩_	313,104,754	32,570,089	(52,395,045)	(29,699,658)		1,874,755	265,454,895

(In thousands of won)

ding
ance
59,376
39,232
98,608
98,564
13,250
311,814
10,422
5 3 8 1 6 6

(*1) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at W29,700 million for intangible assets during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets is W1,949,337 thousand and W2,048,182 thousand for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019. Meanwhile, W80,000 thousand of government grants used for asset acquisition was adjusted by others.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

			2020			
Beginning	A	A	Impairment	Transform	041(*0)	Ending
balance	Acquisition	Amortization	(*1)	Iransfer	Others(*2)	balance
ngible assets:						
14,006,092	-	(3,141,331)	(1,257,401)	-	-	9,607,360
5,228,200	2,019,182	-	(587,479)	-	122,974	6,782,877
19,234,292	2,019,182	(3,141,331)	(1,844,880)	-	122,974	16,390,237
ntangible asse	ets:					
73,027	11,548	(24,213)	(1,224)	-	-	59,138
444,895	23,954	(139,798)	(27,499)	-	(4,705)	296,847
517,922	35,502	(164,011)	(28,723)	-	(4,705)	355,985
19,752,214	2,054,684	(3,305,342)	(1,873,603)	-	118,269	16,746,222
	balance ngible assets: 14,006,092 5,228,200 19,234,292 ntangible asse 73,027 444,895 517,922	balance Acquisition ngible assets: - 14,006,092 - 5,228,200 2,019,182 19,234,292 2,019,182 ntangible assets: - 73,027 11,548 444,895 23,954 517,922 35,502	balance Acquisition Amortization ngible assets: - (3,141,331) 5,228,200 2,019,182 - 19,234,292 2,019,182 (3,141,331) ntangible assets: - (3,141,331) 11,548 (24,213) 444,895 23,954 (139,798) 517,922 35,502 (164,011)	Beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment (*1) ngible assets: - (3,141,331) (1,257,401) 5,228,200 2,019,182 - (587,479) 19,234,292 2,019,182 (3,141,331) (1,844,880) ntangible assets: 73,027 11,548 (24,213) (1,224) 444,895 23,954 (139,798) (27,499) 28,723)	Beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment (*1) Transfer ngible assets: 14,006,092 - (3,141,331) (1,257,401) - 5,228,200 2,019,182 - (587,479) - 19,234,292 2,019,182 (3,141,331) (1,844,880) - ntangible assets: 73,027 11,548 (24,213) (1,224) - 444,895 23,954 (139,798) (27,499) - - 517,922 35,502 (164,011) (28,723) -	Beginning balanceAcquisitionAmortizationImpairment (*1)TransferOthers(*2)ngible assets: $14,006,092$ - $(3,141,331)$ $(1,257,401)$ $5,228,200$ $2,019,182$ - $(587,479)$ -122,974 $19,234,292$ $2,019,182$ $(3,141,331)$ $(1,844,880)$ -122,974ntangible assets:73,027 $11,548$ $(24,213)$ $(1,224)$ $444,895$ $23,954$ $(139,798)$ $(27,499)$ - $(4,705)$ $517,922$ $35,502$ $(164,011)$ $(28,723)$ - $(4,705)$

(In thousands of rupee)

		2019							
	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others(*2)	Ending balance	
Internally create	d intangible ass	ets:							
Development									
	Rs 10,284,432	-	-	(4,325,145)	-	10,415,016	-	16,374,303	
Other intangible									
assets	11,471,617	3,630,050	-			(10,415,016)	129,210	4,815,861	
	21,756,049	3,630,050	-	(4,325,145)		-	129,210	21,190,164	
Individually acqu	uired intangible	assets:							
Patents	84,170	23,561	-	(29,676)	(2,444)	-	-	75,611	
Other intangible	0.1/17.0	20,00		(20)010)	(_, ,			707011	
assets	476,728	155,884	(7,074)	(159,998)		14,730	12	480,282	
	560,898	179,445	(7,074)	(189,674)	(2,444)	14,730	12	555,893	
	Rs 22,316,947	3,809,495	(7,074)	(4,514,819)	(2,444)	14,730	129,222	21,746,057	

(*1) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at Rs 1,874 million for intangible assets during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets is Rs 122,974 thousand and Rs 129,210 thousand for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019. Meanwhile, Rs 5,047 thousand of government grants used for asset acquisition was adjusted by others.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(3) Details of capitalized development costs as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Project name		Korean won	_	Indian rupee	amortization period(*1)
Development cost	RV(*2)	₩	132,825,766	Rs	8,379,313	1~4 years
	Power train and others		19,466,544		1,228,047	1~4 years
Other intangible assets	RV(*3)		107,519,645		6,782,877	-
		₩	259,811,955	Rs	16,390,237	

Domaining

(*1) If the amortization is initiated, the remaining amortization period is recorded. If the amortization is not started, it is marked with "-" only.

(*2) It is a development projects for vehicles under sale as of September 30, 2020.

(*3) On-going development project for vehicles as of September 30, 2020 for consumer needs and market conditions.

(4) Details of expenditures for research and developments for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Capitalization of intangible assets	₩	33,956,664	59,590,375 Rs	2,142,156	3,759,259	
Manufacturing costs		68,385,790	79,602,026	4,314,118	5,021,694	
Selling and administrative expenses	_	10,739,147	9,159,747	677,479	577,843	
	₩_	113,081,601	148,352,148 Rs	7,133,753	9,358,796	

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

13. Lease

(1) Changes in right-of-use assets for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)	_	Beginning balance	Increase(*)	Depreciation	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance
Land and building Vehicle Equipment	₩	2,316,703 3,786,859 1,356,006	11,244,847 76,613 415,757	(2,239,729) (1,445,972) (556,995)	65,389 7,659 -	11,387,210 2,425,159 1,214,768
	₩	7,459,568	11,737,217	(4,242,696)	73,048	15,027,137
(In thousands of rupee)	_	Beginning balance	Increase(*)	Depreciation	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance
(In thousands of rupee) Land and building Vehicle Equipment	Rs	0 0	Increase(*) 709,381 4,833 26,228	Depreciation (141,293) (91,219) (35,138)		

(*) According to the contract of the lease transaction for the Guro Maintenance center W10,927 million (Rs 689 million) has increased during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020.

(2) Details of lease liabilities as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		Within a year	Over 1 year
Lease liabilities(*)	\mathbf{W}	5,879,073	13,514,113
(In thousands of rupee)		Within a year	Over 1 year
Lease liabilities(*)	Rs	370,881	852,538

(*) The total amount of lease liabilities paid in the current term is W7,286,015 thousand (Rs 459,638 thousand) and interests expenses is W367,487 thousand (Rs 23,183 thousand) during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020.

(3) Expenses from lease contracts with low cost and short-term contract for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 are as the following:

(In thousands of won)	Exemption of lease recognition		Expenses
Office equipment	Low cost	₩	694,148
Office equipment	Short term		11,110
Building	Short term		22,500
(In thousands of rupee)	Exemption of lease recognition		Expenses
Office equipment	Low cost	Rs	43,790
Office equipment	Short term		701

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

13. Lease, Continued

(4) The following table sets out a maturity analysis of lease receivables, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date. Under K-IFRS No 1017, the Group did not have any finance leases as a lessor.

2020

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee
Less than 1 year	₩	2,686,155	Rs	169,456
1 year to 2 years		890,580		56,182
Lease to be received		3,576,735		225,638
Unrealized interests		(84,260)		(5,316)
Net investment in the lease		3,492,475		220,322
Interests from sublease for this period		116,178		7,329

(5) Sales and lease back

The Group has been liquidating the land and buildings of the factory in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul to enhance asset efficiency and financial stability for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020. The main terms of sales and lease back transactions are as the following:

	Main terms
Туре	Sales and lease back
Counterparty	PIA Guro-station PFV Co., Itd.
Transaction amount	₩180 Billion (Rs 11 Billion)
Underlying assets	Factory land and building in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul

The details of the Group's recognition for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 due to sales and lease back transactions are as the following:

- Right-of-use asset: W10,927 million (Rs 689 million) increased.
- Lease liabilities: W10,733 million (Rs 677 million) increased.
- Property, plant and equipment: \\$\\$60,834 million (Rs 3,838 million) decreased.
- Gains on disposal of PPE: W97,761 million (Rs 6,167 million) increased.
- Lease deposit: ₩10,800 million (Rs 681 million) increased.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

14. Borrowings

(1) Details of short-term borrowings as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

			-	Korean	won	_	Indian	rupee
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate (%)		2020	2019		2020	2019
Korea Development	Operating							
Bank	fund	CD+2.10	₩	20,000,000	20,000,000	Rs	1,261,700	1,261,700
Korea Development	Facility							
Bank	fund(*)	CD+1.57		70,000,000	70,000,000		4,415,950	4,415,950
Woori Bank	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		15,000,000	17,500,000		946,275	1,103,987
Kookmin Bank	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		-	10,000,000		-	630,850
JP Morgan	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		40,000,000	-		2,523,400	-
BNP PARIBAS	Overdraft	CD+2.00		15,000,000	30,000,000		946,275	1,892,550
JP Morgan	Overdraft	CD+2.00		29,999,982	-		1,892,549	-
BOA Citi Bank Korea	Overdraft Banker's	CD+2.00		29,999,882	-		1,892,543	-
and others	usance	0.30 ~0.80	-	4,138,164	106,606,448	_	261,056	6,725,268
			₩_	224,138,028	254,106,448	Rs_	14,139,748	16,030,305

(*) Current portion of long-term borrowing

(2) Details of long-term borrowing as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

						Korean	won	Indian	rupee
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate(%)		2020	2019	2020	2019		
Korea Development	Facility	CD+1.57 ~							
Bank	fund	1.60	₩	170,000,000	170,000,000 Rs	10,724,450	10,724,450		
	Operating								
Woori Bank	fund	CD+2.00		25,000,000	35,000,000	1,577,125	2,207,975		
Kookmin Bank	Facility								
	fund	CD+2.00		-	11,250,000	-	709,706		
ID Morgon	Facilities								
JP Morgan	fund	CD+2.00		40,000,000	40,000,000	2,523,400	2,523,400		
Mahindra &									
Mahindra Ltd.(*)		3.00		40,000,000	-	2,523,400	-		
Less: Current portion				(125,000,000)	(97,500,000)	(7,885,625)	(6,150,787)		
			₩	150,000,000	158,750,000 Rs	9,462,750	10,014,744		

(*) The Group has the right to request conversion to equity within the borrowing period and Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd. cannot reject without reasonable reasons.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

14. Borrowings, Continued

(3) Details of pledged assets as collateral for borrowings as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Creditor	Pledged assets		Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount
Korea Development Bank Woori Bank	Land, buildings, structures and machinery Land and buildings	₩	190,000,000 25,000,000	300,000,000 48,000,000
		₩	215,000,000	348,000,000

(In thousands of rupee)

Creditor	Pledged assets		Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount
Korea Development Bank Woori Bank	Land, buildings, structures and machinery Land and buildings	Rs	11,986,150 1,577,125	18,925,500 3,028,080
		Rs_	13,563,275	21,953,580

15. Other Financial Liabilities

Details of other financial liabilities as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean v	von	Indian rupee		
	2020 2019		2019	2020 2019		
Accrued expenses	₩	51,252,931	39,493,725 Rs	3,233,291	2,491,462	

16. Provision of Warranty for sale

The Group generally provides warranty for each product sold and accrues warranty expense at the time of sale based on the history of actual claims. Changes in provision of warranty for sale for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee			
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019		
Beginning balance	₩	128,285,606	135,038,087 Rs	8,092,898	8,518,878		
Increase		24,775,594	22,394,413	1,562,968	1,412,751		
Decrease		(31,774,127)	(28,436,744)	(2,004,471)	(1,793,932)		
Ending balance	₩	121,287,073	128,995,756 Rs	7,651,395	8,137,697		
Current Non-current	₩	52,693,829 68,593,244	49,983,151 Rs 79,012,605	3,324,190 4,327,205	3,153,187 4,984,510		

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

17. Other Liabilities

Details of other liabilities as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		2019	
		Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Advances from customers	₩	5,287,097	-	3,736,226	-
Deposits received		646,471	-	696,247	-
Withholdings		17,625,809	-	17,507,000	-
Unearned revenue		3,386,543	17,496,060	3,784,720	16,399,791
Refund liability(*)	_	4,046,238			
	₩	30,992,158	17,496,060	25,724,193	16,399,791

(In thousands of rupee)

		2020		2019	
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Advances from customers	Rs	333,536	-	235,700	-
Deposits received		40,783	-	43,923	-
Withholdings		1,111,924	-	1,104,429	-
Unearned revenue		213,640	1,103,739	238,759	1,034,581
Refund liability(*)		255,257			
	Rs_	1,955,140	1,103,739	1,622,811	1,034,581

(*) The Group estimates the amount of returnable sales and records the expected future return as a refund liability.

18. Employee Benefits

(1) Details of defined benefit liabilities as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Present value of defined benefit obligations	₩	385,291,061	357,109,529 Rs	24,306,086	22,528,255
Fair value of plan assets		(936,308)	(954,268)	(59,067)	(60,200)
	₩	384,354,753	356,155,261 Rs	24,247,019	22,468,055

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

- (2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:
- (In thousands of won)

(In thousands of won)			2020	
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	₩	357,109,529	(954,268)	356,155,261
Current service cost		30,261,504	-	30,261,504
Interest expense (income)	_	6,080,778	(16,201)	6,064,577
Sub-total	_	393,451,811	(970,469)	392,481,342
Re-measurement factors:				
Re-measurements of plan assets	_	-	2,337	2,337
Sub-total	-		2,337	2,337
Benefit paid by plan		(31,824)	31,824	-
Benefit paid directly	-	(8,128,926)		(8,128,926)
Ending balance	₩_	385,291,061	(936,308)	384,354,753
(In thousands of won)			2019	
	-	PV of defined		
Details		benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	₩	330,195,117	(1,013,651)	329,181,466
Current service cost		29,791,649	-	29,791,649
Interest expense (income)		6,443,094	(19,738)	6,423,356
Sub-total	_	366,429,860	(1,033,389)	365,396,471
Re-measurement factors:	-			
Re-measurements of plan assets		-	5,201	5,201
Sub-total	-		5,201	5,201
Benefit paid by plan		(70,952)	70,952	-
Benefit paid directly	-	(18,747,413)		(18,747,413)
Ending balance	Ŵ	347,611,495	(957,236)	346,654,259

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

(2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

Ending balance

(In thousands of rupee)			2020	
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	Rs	22,528,254	(60,200)	22,468,054
Current service cost		1,909,047	-	1,909,047
Interest expense (income)	_	383,606	(1,022)	382,584
Sub-total	_	24,820,907	(61,222)	24,759,685
Re-measurement factors:			4 4 7	4.47
Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	-		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Sub-total	-		147	147
Benefit paid by plan		(2,008)	2,008	-
Benefit paid directly	-	(512,813)		(512,813)
Ending balance	Rs_	24,306,086	(59,067)	24,247,019
(In thousands of rupee)			2019	
Details	-	PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	Rs	20,830,359	(63,946)	20,766,413
Current service cost	110	1,879,406	(00,010)	1,879,406
Interest expense (income)		406,463	(1,245)	405,218
Sub-total	-	23,116,228	(65,191)	23,051,037
Re-measurement factors:	-			
Re-measurements of plan assets	_	-	328	328
Sub-total	-		328	328
Benefit paid by plan		(4,476)	4,476	-
Benefit paid directly		(1,182,681)	-	(1,182,681)

21,929,071

(60,387)

21,868,684

Rs

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

(3) The components of plan assets as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Insurance contracts	₩	936,308	954,268 Rs	59,067	60,200

(4) Actuarial assumptions used related to plans as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

	2020	2019
Discount rate (%)	2.30	2.30
Rate of future salary growth (%)	3.96	3.96

The discount rate is the market yield at the end of the reporting year on high quality corporate bonds (AA+) that have maturity which approximates the terms of the Group's obligations and that are denominated in the same currency in which the benefits are expected to be paid. The discount rate for the calculation of the present value of defined benefit obligations is also used as expected return on plan assets.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

19. Commitments and Contingencies

Details of commitments and contingencies as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

- (1) The Group carries product liability insurance for all products that it sells.
- (2) As of September 30, 2020, the Group has agreements with Korea Development Bank and others for various borrowings, trading finance and others with limit of W370,000 million (Rs 23,341 million) and USD 8 million. In addition, there is a requirement to retain over 51% of the majority interest in Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd., in relation to JP Morgan, BNP PARIBAS, BOA's overdraft borrowings and JP Morgan facility fund borrowings.
- (3) As of September 30, 2020, the Group has been provided with guarantees amounting to USD 896,649 by Standard Chartered Bank Korea Limited in connection with refunds for advance received and performing transactions.
- (4) As of September 30, 2020, 3 claims as a plaintiff were filled with the claim amount of ₩4,630 million (Rs 292 million) and 8 claims as a defendant were filled with the claims of ₩1,061 million (Rs 67 million). The provision amounting to ₩8,092 million (Rs 510 million) is recognized as other payable for the foregoing lawsuits and claims, since the amounts for potential loss can be estimated and management expect that it is probable that the Group will be required to incur an outflow.
- (5) The Group concluded a contract to dispose of the Guro A/S Center to PIA Guro-station PFV Co., Ltd. for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 and concluded a lease contract to lease back the center for two years (an additional extension within one year). According to the terms of the lease contract, if the lessor intends to dispose of the underlying assets (Guro A/S Center) to a third party before the expiration of the lease period, the Group has been granted the right of preemption the center at a fixed amount (W/270 billion (Rs 17 billion)).

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

20. Capital Stock

The Group's capital stock as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except for par value and share information)

	_	Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Number of shares authorized (in shares)		3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	
Shares outstanding (in shares)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	
Par value (in won and in rupee)	₩	5,000	5,000 Rs	315	315	
Capital stock	₩	749,200,010	749,200,010 Rs	47,263,283	47,263,283	

21. Other Capital Surplus and Retained Earnings

Details of other capital surplus and retained earnings as of September 30, 2020 and December 2019 are as follows:

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Paid-up capital in excess of par value	₩	3,169,615	3,169,615 Rs	199,955	199,955
Gain on capital reduction		74,061,697	74,061,697	4,672,182	4,672,182
Debt to be swapped for equity		931,508	931,508	58,764	58,764
	₩_	78,162,820	78,162,820 Rs	4,930,901	4,930,901

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

22. Other Equity

(1) Details of the Group's other equity as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Accumulated foreign currency translation difference for foreign operations	₩	797,393	1,109,395 Rs	50,303	69,986

(2) Changes in the Group's gains (losses) on valuation of derivatives for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Beginning balance	₩	-	103,000 Rs	-	6,498
Gains on valuation of derivatives		130,390	84,750	8,226	5,346
Reclassified to net income (losses)		(130,390)	(103,000)	(8,226)	(6,498)
Ending balance	₩	_	84,750 Rs		5,346

(3) Changes in the foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Beginning balance Foreign currency translation	₩	1,109,395	1,139,617 _{Rs}	69,986	71,893
difference for foreign operation		(312,002)	(57,402)	(19,683)	(3,621)
Ending balance	₩	797,393	1,082,215 Rs	50,303	68,272

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

23. Accumulated deficit

(1) Details of deficit as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korea	n won	Indian rupee	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Deficit	₩ (730,175,585)	(425,348,668) Rs	(46,063,126)	(26,833,120)

(2) Changes in deficit for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korea	n won	Indian rupee		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Beginning balance	₩ (425,348,668)	(85,610,656) Rs	(26,833,120)	(5,400,748)	
Loss for the period	(304,823,929)	(185,469,969)	(19,229,818)	(11,700,373)	
Defined benefit plan re-measurement Defined benefit plan re-measurement		(5,201)	(147)	(328)	
from joint venture	(651)	(219)	(41)	(14)	
Ending balance	₩ (730,175,585)	(271,086,045) Rs	(46,063,126)	(17,101,463)	

24. Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense and deferred income tax assets related to the temporary differences, deficit carried forward and tax credit carried forward are not recognized as of September 30, 2020.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

25. Nature of Expenses

Details of nature of expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	20	2019		
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period	
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	₩	(8,196,827)	18,585,834	26,923,468	(50,496,617)	
purchase of merchandise		536,025,163	1,520,827,156	578,455,062	1,952,876,724	
Employee benefits		111,865,036	333,105,669	141,540,344	419,696,486	
Depreciation		34,850,499	113,067,384	42,744,013	121,704,906	
Amortization		16,224,986	52,395,045	25,780,218	71,567,233	
Others	-	108,117,713	332,982,148	126,156,153	371,434,074	
	₩	798,886,570	2,370,963,236	941,599,258	2,886,782,806	

(In thousands of Rupee)

		202	20	2019		
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period	
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	Rs	(517,097)	1,172,487	1,698,467	(3,185,579)	
purchase of merchandise		33,815,147	95,941,381	36,491,837	123,197,228	
Employee benefits		7,057,006	21,013,971	8,929,073	26,476,553	
Depreciation		2,198,544	7,132,856	2,696,506	7,677,754	
Amortization		1,023,553	3,305,342	1,626,345	4,514,819	
Others		6,820,606	21,006,179	7,958,561	23,431,918	
	Rs	50,397,759	149,572,216	59,400,789	182,112,693	

Total expenses are equal to the sum of cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

26. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

(1) Details of selling expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	20	2019			
	-	Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period		
Warranty expenses	₩	11,408,758	37,074,773	14,095,675	39,993,586		
Commissions		47,314,744	147,418,002	55,823,912	173,939,787		
Advertising		3,799,319	11,786,933	5,186,796	16,535,529		
Export expenses		1,562,927	4,461,923	1,764,490	8,398,817		
Others	-	5,366,130	15,128,496	6,258,149	23,224,610		
	₩	69,451,878	215,870,127	83,129,022	262,092,329		

(In thousands of Rupee)

		202	20	2019			
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period		
Warranty expenses	Rs	719,721	2,338,862	889,226	2,522,995		
Commissions		2,984,851	9,299,865	3,521,651	10,972,992		
Advertising		239,680	743,579	327,209	1,043,144		
Export expenses		98,597	281,480	111,313	529,839		
Others		338,523	954,381	394,795	1,465,125		
	Rs	4,381,372	13,618,167	5,244,194	16,534,095		

(2) Details of general and administrative expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	20	20	19
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Salaries	₩	11,138,210	33,180,727	14,344,927	42,545,973
Retirement benefit costs		1,561,003	4,688,994	1,528,632	4,570,800
Employee welfare		2,350,492	7,351,361	4,232,189	10,910,538
Rent expense		2,468,158	7,379,517	2,483,135	7,601,214
Service fees		3,737,115	12,557,231	5,063,986	21,935,655
Depreciation		4,838,167	17,797,419	7,009,689	22,123,897
R&D expenses		2,464,016	10,739,147	2,603,292	9,159,747
Amortization		785,683	2,599,836	1,033,923	3,006,646
Bad debt expense(Reversal of allowance for Doubtful)		54,441	(59,088)	27,576	298,056
Others		8,452,511	25,860,552	9,086,269	27,751,595
	₩	37,849,796	122,095,696	47,413,618	149,904,121

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

26. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses, Continued

(2) Details of general and administrative expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

		202	20	20	2019			
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period			
Salaries	Rs	702,654	2,093,206	904,950	2,684,013			
Retirement benefit costs		98,476	295,805	96,434	288,349			
Employee welfare		148,281	463,761	266,988	688,291			
Rent expense		155,704	465,537	156,648	479,522			
Service fees		235,756	792,173	319,461	1,383,811			
Depreciation		305,216	1,122,750	442,206	1,395,686			
R&D expenses		155,442	677,479	164,229	577,843			
Amortization		49,565	164,011	65,225	189,674			
Bad debt expense(Reversal of allowance for Doubtful)		3,434	(3,728)	1,740	18,803			
Others		533,226	1,631,413	573,207	1,750,709			
	Rs	2,387,754	7,702,407	2,991,088	9,456,701			

27. Other Income and Expenses

(1) Details of other income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	0	2019		
	_	Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period	
	₩	1,249,191	3,239,585	2,086,321	4,306,670	
Foreign exchange translation gain		392,099	1,757,787	(332,188)	799,148	
Gain on disposal of property, plant						
and equipment		74,010	110,923,331	172,048	832,054	
Others	_	3,271,758	8,728,541	1,883,835	6,692,755	
Ą	₩_	4,987,058	124,649,244	3,810,016	12,630,627	

(In thousands of rupee)

	202	20	2019		
	Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period	
Foreign exchange transaction gain Rs Foreign exchange translation gain Gain on disposal of property, plant	s 78,805 24,736	204,369 110,890	131,616 (20,956)	271,686 50,414	
and equipment Others	4,669 206,399	6,997,599 550,640	10,854 118,841	52,490 422,213	
R	s <u> </u>	7,863,498	240,355	796,803	

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

27. Other Income and Expenses, Continued

(2) Details of other expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		2019		
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period	
Foreign exchange transaction loss	₩	, - ,	4,900,792	1,778,077	4,721,854	
Foreign exchange translation loss Loss on disposal of property, plant and		153,015	538,208	113,422	463,052	
equipment Impairment losses on property, plant		154,404	2,990,867	304,890	652,795	
and equipment		-	47,169,513	-	-	
Impairment loss on intangible assets		4,121	29,699,658	-	-	
Loss on disposal of trade receivables		11,251	56,354	12,388	68,532	
Others		10,824,297	25,664,527	607,312	2,145,965	
	₩	12,431,274	111,019,919	2,816,089	8,052,198	

(In thousands of rupee)

		2020		2019	
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Foreign exchange transaction loss Foreign exchange translation loss Loss on disposal of property, plant and	Rs	81,013 9,653	309,166 33,953	112,170 7,155	297,878 29,212
equipment Impairment losses on property, plant		9,740	188,679	19,234	41,182
and equipment		-	2,975,689	-	-
Impairment loss on intangible assets		260	1,873,603	-	-
Loss on disposal of trade receivables		710	3,555	781	4,323
Others		682,851	1,619,047	38,313	135,378
	Rs	784,227	7,003,692	177,653	507,973

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

28. Finance Income and Costs

(1) Details of finance income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		2019	
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Interest income	₩	491,713	1,644,500	762,401	3,140,542
Dividend income		5,000	11,000	-	11,000
Foreign exchange transaction gain		503,912	1,655,823	754,922	3,668,069
Foreign exchange translation gain		(316,418)	2,386	201,417	650,254
Realized gain of financial derivatives		-	-	112,669	499,898
Unrealized gain of financial derivatives		-		(35,642)	1,831
	₩	684,207	3,313,709	1,795,767	7,971,594

(In thousands of rupee)

		202	20	2019		
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period	
Interest income	Rs	31,020	103,743	48,096	198,121	
Dividend income		315	694	-	694	
Foreign exchange transaction gain		31,789	104,458	47,624	231,400	
Foreign exchange translation gain		(19,961)	150	12,706	41,021	
Realized gain of financial derivatives		-	-	7,108	31,536	
Unrealized gain of financial derivatives		-		(2,248)	116	
	Rs	43,163	209,045	113,286	502,888	

(2) Details of finance costs for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		2019		
		Three-month period	Nine- month period	Three-month period	Nine- month period	
Interest expense Foreign exchange transaction loss Foreign exchange translation loss Realized loss of financial derivatives Unrealized loss of financial derivatives	₩	1,973,619 1,781,552 (1,067,370) - -	6,974,732 7,854,128 128,890 -	1,721,329 6,250,107 (1,370,424) 73,061 (150,234)	3,059,127 11,324,721 3,265,894 214,649 464	
	₩	2,687,801	14,957,750	6,523,839	17,864,855	

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

28. Finance Income and Costs, Continued

(2) Details of finance costs for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

		2020		2019	
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Interest expense Foreign exchange transaction loss	Rs	124,506 112,389	440,001 495,478	108,590 394,288	192,985 714,420
Foreign exchange translation loss Realized loss of financial derivatives		(67,335)	8,131	(86,453) 4,609	206,029 13,541
Unrealized loss of financial derivatives				(9,478)	29
	Rs	169,560	943,610	411,556	1,127,004

(3) Details of the Group's financial net profit or loss for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		2019	
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Amortised cost of financial assets and financial liabilities Financial assets measured at FVTPL Derivatives financial assets/liabilities	₩	(2,008,594) 5,000 -	(11,655,041) 11,000 	(4,882,272) - 154,200	(10,190,877) 11,000 286,616
	₩	(2,003,594)	(11,644,041)	(4,728,072)	(9,893,261)

(In thousands of rupee)				000	
		202	20	201	9
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Amortised cost of financial assets and financial liabilities	Rs	(126,712)	(735,258)	(307,998)	(642,891)
Financial assets measured at FVTPL		315	694	-	694
Derivatives financial assets/liabilities		-		9,728	18,081
	Rs	(126,397)	(734,564)	(298,270)	(624,116)

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

29. Losses per Share

(1) Basic losses per share for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are calculated as follows:

(In thousands of won, except per share information)

		20	20	201	19
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period
Loss for the period Loss contributed to common	₩	(102,436,736)	(304,823,929)	(107,900,969)	(185,469,969)
stocks Weighted average number of		(102,436,736)	(304,823,929)	(107,900,969)	(185,469,969)
common shares(In shares) Basic losses per share(*)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	148,845,805
(In won)	₩	(684)	(2,034)	(720)	(1,246)

(In thousands of rupee, except per share information)

		20	20	2019		
		Three-month period	Nine-month period	Three-month period	Nine-month period	
Loss for the period Loss contributed to common	Rs	(6,462,221)	(19,229,818)	(6,806,932)	(11,700,373)	
stocks Weighted average number of		(6,462,221)	(19,229,818)	(6,806,932)	(11,700,373)	
common shares(In shares) Basic losses per share(*)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	148,845,805	
(In rupee)	Rs	(43)	(128)	(45)	(79)	

(*) Diluted losses per share are not calculated for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, because there are no dilutive shares as of September 30, 2020 and 2019.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

29. Losses per Share, Continued

(2) Weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are calculated as follows:

(In shares)		202	0	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning	2020-01-01~2020-09-30	149,840,002	274/274	149,840,002
(In shares)		201	9	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning Issuing(*) Issuing	2019-01-01~2019-09-30 2019-01-01~2019-09-30 2019-01-26~2019-09-30	137,949,396 1,033,976 10,856,630	-1 -	137,949,396 1,033,976 <u>9,862,433</u> 148,845,805

(*) In accordance with K-IFRS No.1033, when the rights offering is less than fair value, the shares issued below the fair value are considered as free shares and the number of shares outstanding is retroactively calculated.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

30. Cash Flows

(1) Details of cash flows from operating activities for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	Korea	n won	Indian rupee			
	2020	2019	2020	2019		
Loss for the period	₩ (304,823,929)	(185,469,969) Rs	(19,229,818)	(11,700,373)		
Adjustments for:						
Retirement benefit costs	36,326,081	36,366,501	2,291,631	2,294,181		
Depreciation	113,067,384	121,704,906	7,132,856	7,677,754		
Amortization	52,395,045	71,567,233	3,305,341	4,514,819		
Impairment losses on property, plant						
and equipment	47,169,514	-	2,975,689	-		
Impairment loss on intangible assets	29,699,658	-	1,873,603	-		
Losses on disposal of trade receivables	56,354	68,532	3,555	4,323		
Foreign exchange translation gain and						
loss, net	(1,093,075)	2,279,544	(68,957)	143,805		
Losses on disposal of property, plant						
and equipment	(107,932,464)	(179,258)	(6,808,919)	(11,308)		
Interest expense and income, net	5,330,232	(98,207)	336,258	(6,195)		
Dividends income	(11,000)	(11,000)	(694)	(694)		
Unrealized gain and loss of financial						
derivatives, net	-	(1,367)	-	(86)		
Losses on valuation of inventories	4,241,725	7,884,178	267,589	497,373		
Increase in provision of warranty for						
sale	24,775,593	23,308,592	1,562,968	1,470,422		
Equity profit on investments	(2,158,263)	(1,944,748)	(136,154)	(122,684)		
Others	28,338,135	3,790,830	1,787,712	239,144		
	230,204,919	264,735,736	14,522,478	16,700,854		
Changes in assets and liabilities						
Trade receivables	28,839,957	4,429,742	1,819,369	279,450		
Other receivables	(552,304)	587,367	(34,842)	37,054		
Inventories	34,676,449	(71,563,449)	2,187,564	(4,514,580)		
Other assets	(46,494,019)	863,997	(2,933,075)	54,505		
Trade payables	(77,616,818)	(120,588,847)	(4,896,457)	(7,607,347)		
Other payables	20,363,685	(10,650,053)	1,284,643	(671,859)		
Accrued expenses	11,599,303	(2,245,151)	731,742	(141,635)		
Usage of provision of warranty for sale	(31,774,127)	(28,436,744)	(2,004,471)	(1,793,932)		
Payment of retirement benefits	(8,128,926)	(18,747,413)	(512,813)	(1,182,681)		
Other liabilities	7,137,680	75,242	450,280	4,747		
	(61,949,120)	(246,275,309)	(3,908,060)	(15,536,278)		
Net cash used in operating activities	₩ (136,568,130)	(167,009,542) Rs	(8,615,400)	(10,535,797)		

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

30. Cash Flows, Continued

(2) Significant non-cash activities for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Changes in other payables related to the acquisition of property, plant and equipment	₩	(2,601,638)	(5,677,085) Rs	(164,124)	(358,139)

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)

	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*) 🛛 ₩	106,606,448	-	(102,594,867)	-	126,583	4,138,164
Short-term borrowings	147,500,000	117,000,113	(93,250,249)	48,750,000	-	219,999,864
Long-term borrowings	158,750,000	40,000,000	-	(48,750,000)	-	150,000,000
Lease liabilities	11,630,384	-	(7,286,015)		15,048,817	19,393,186
\mathbf{W}	424,486,832	157,000,113	(203,131,131)	-	15,175,400	393,531,214

(In thousands of rupee)

	-	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*) Short-term borrowings	Rs	6,725,268 9,305,037	- 7,380,952	(6,472,197) (5,882,691)	- 3,075,394	7,985	261,056 13,878,692
Long-term borrowings Lease liabilities	-	10,014,744 733.703	2,523,400	(459.639)	(3,075,394)	- 949.355	9,462,750 1.223.419
	Rs	26,778,752	9,904,352	(12,814,527)	-	957,340	24,825,917

(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

30. Cash Flows, Continued

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities, continued

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*)	₩	143,227,545	-	(12,572,995)	-	2,617,547	133,272,097
Short-term borrowings		35,000,000	40,000,000	(6,250,000)	101,250,000	-	170,000,000
Long-term borrowings		75,000,000	170,000,000	-	(101,250,000)	-	143,750,000
Lease liabilities		-	-	(7,293,222)	-	19,185,603	11,892,381
	₩	253,227,545	210,000,000	(26,116,217)	_	21,803,150	458,914,478

(In thousands of rupee)

	-	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*)	Rs	9,035,510	-	(793,168)	-	165,128	8,407,470
Short-term borrowings		2,207,975	2,523,400	(394,281)	6,387,356	-	10,724,450
Long-term borrowings		4,731,375	10,724,450	-	(6,387,356)	-	9,068,469
Lease liabilities		-	-	(460,093)	-	1,210,324	750,231
	Rs	15,974,860	13,247,850	(1,647,542)	-	1,375,452	28,950,620

(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

31. Segment Information

- (1) The Group determined itself as a single reportable segment by considering the nature of goods and service as well as the characteristic of assets used in providing service. The Group has not disclosed operating income or loss, profit or loss before income taxes and total assets and liabilities by reportable segment.
- (2) Geographic sales information of the Group for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korea	n won	Indian rupee		
Sales region		2020	2019	2020	2019	
Republic of Korea	₩	1,755,297,413	2,207,456,406 Rs	110,732,937	139,257,387	
Europe		136,255,257	253,173,936	8,595,663	15,971,478	
Asia Pacific		117,755,707	167,173,839	7,428,619	10,546,162	
Others		83,020,460	120,909,765	5,237,346	7,627,592	
Consolidated adjustment	_	(30,333,087)	(44,031,025)	(1,913,563)	(2,777,697)	
	₩	2,061,995,750	2,704,682,921 Rs	130,081,002	170,624,922	

Non-current assets are not separately disclosed since those are located in Korea. Main customer over 10% of sales is not disclosed since most sales are occurred through contract with individual customer and authorized foreign agencies.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

31. Segment Information, Continued

(3) Information of sales of goods and service for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	-	Korean won		Indian rupee		
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Automobile Merchandise and parts Others	₩	1,760,348,673 241,918,895 59,728,182	2,326,161,704 Rs 302,579,967 75,941,250	111,051,596 15,261,453 3,767,953	146,745,911 19,088,257 4,790,754	
	₩	2,061,995,750	2,704,682,921 Rs	130,081,002	170,624,922	

(4) Balance of contracts as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee		
		2020	2019	2020	2019	
Receivables from contracts						
with customers	₩	92,734,122	121,365,029 Rs	5,850,132	7,656,313	
Contract liabilities		20,882,603	23,940,058	1,317,379	1,510,259	

Contract liabilities include advances from customers and unearned revenue was occurred that recognizing over time such as product warranty and transportation.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties

(1) Details of related parties as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

Relationship	Company	
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	
Others	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd.	
	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.	
	Mahindra & Mahindra South Africa Ltd.	
	PININFARINA S.P.A.	

(2) Transactions with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of w	on)				
Relationship	Company	Description		2020	2019
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Sales Purchases	₩	23,020,485 5,562,697	30,871,844 -
		Other expenses		698,303	582,265
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income		570,929	1,770,207
		Other expenses		56,257,171	22,676,284
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Sales		970,609	40,935,292
	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other expenses		3,345,088	721,517
(In thousands of ru	ipee)				
Relationship	Company	Description		2020	2019
		Sales	Rs	1,452,247	1,947,550
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Purchases		350,923	-
		Other expenses		44,052	36,732
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income		36,017	111,674
	ST Auto Capital Co., Etu.	Other expenses		3,548,984	1,430,533
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Sales		61,231	2,582,403
OUIDIS	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other expenses		211,025	45,517

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(3) Account balances with related parties as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of w	on)			
Relationship	Company	Description	2020	2019
		Trade receivables W	2,981,983	454,892
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Other receivables	248,076	50,954
Faleni		Trade payables	2,427,408	486,641
		Other payables	2,795,811	811,771
		Borrowings	40,000,000	-
	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	24,921	208,034
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other receivables	102,733	-
		Other payables	3,484,937	2,646,646
(In thousands of rup	ee)			
Relationship	Company	Description	2020	2019
		Trade receivables Rs	188,118	28,697
Derent	Mabindra & Mabindra Ltd	Other receivables	15,650	3,214
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Trade payables	153,133	30,700
		Other payables	176,374	51,211
		Borrowings	2,523,400	-
	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	1,572	13,124
O 1		A	0 101	
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other receivables	6,481	-

Allowance for receivables from related parties are not recognized as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(4) Capital transactions with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30,2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		1900/		Korear	n won	Indian	rupee
Relationship	Company	Description		2020	2019	2020	2019
Parent	Mahindra&	Loan Issuing capital	₩	40,000,000		- Rs 2,523,400	-
	Mahindra Ltd.	stock		-	49,706,37	2 -	3,135,727

(5) Executive compensation of the Group for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Short-term employee benefits Retirement benefits	₩	3,526,133 306,791	5,910,988 Rs 430,157	222,446 19,354	372,895 27,136

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments

(1) Capital risk management

The Group manages capital risk in order to maximize shareholders' profit by maintaining sound or optimal capital structure through monitoring of financial ratios, such as debt-to-equity ratio on a monthly basis and implements capital structure improvement plan when necessary.

The Group uses debt ratio as a capital management index and calculates the ratio as total liabilities divided by total equity on financial statements. The Group is not subject to externally enforced capital regulation.

Debt-to-equity ratio as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

	_	Korear	n won	Indian rupee			
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019		
Debt (A)	₩	1,594,932,193	1,616,083,586 Rs	100,616,297	101,950,633		
Equity (B)		97,984,638	403,123,557	6,181,361	25,431,050		
Debt-to-equity ratio (A/B)		1,627.74%	400.89%	1,627.74%	400.89%		

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

1) Financial assets

(In thousands of won)		2020						
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value			
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets	₩	58,272,584 4,000 156,285,132 -	- - 560,000	58,272,584 4,000 156,285,132 560,000	58,272,584 4,000 156,285,132 560,000			
	₩_	214,561,716	560,000	215,121,716	215,121,716			

(In thousands of won)		2019						
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value			
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments	₩	125,800,194 4,000	-	125,800,194 4,000	125,800,194 4,000			
Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets	_	175,234,811 -	- 560,000	175,234,811 560,000	175,234,811 560,000			
	₩_	301,039,005	560,000	301,599,005	301,599,005			

(In thousands of rupee)			20	20	
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments	Rs	3,676,126 252	-	3,676,126 252	3,676,126 252
Trade and other receivables		9,859,248	-	9,859,248	9,859,248
Non-current financial assets	_	-	35,328	35,328	35,328
	Rs_	13,535,626	35,328	13,570,954	13,570,954

(In thousands of rupee)		2019						
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value			
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets	Rs_	7,936,105 252 11,054,688 	- - - 35,328	7,936,105 252 11,054,688 <u>35,328</u>	7,936,105 252 11,054,688 35,328			
	Rs	18,991,045	35,328	19,026,373	19,026,373			

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:
- 2) Financial liabilities

(In thousands of won)			202	0	
		ancial liability neasured at	Financial liabilities		
		nortized cost	at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	₩	561,540,264 374,138,028 19,393,186		561,540,264 374,138,028 19,393,186	561,540,264 374,138,028 19,393,186
	₩	955,071,478	-	955,071,478	955,071,478
(In thousands of won)			201	9	
		ancial liability neasured at nortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	₩	600,389,273 412,856,448 11,630,384	- - -	600,389,273 412,856,448 11,630,384	600,389,273 412,856,448 11,630,384
	₩	1,024,876,105		1,024,876,105	1,024,876,105
(In thousands of rupee)			202	0	
		ancial liability neasured at	Financial liabilities		
		nortized cost	at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables					
Borrowings Lease liabilities	Rs 	35,424,768 23,602,497 1,223,419	- - -	35,424,768 23,602,497 1,223,419	35,424,768 23,602,497 1,223,419
Borrowings	кs Rs	23,602,497	- - -	23,602,497	23,602,497
Borrowings	 Rs	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684	- - - 201:	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684	23,602,497 1,223,419
Borrowings Lease liabilities	Rs	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684 ancial liability	Financial	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684	23,602,497 1,223,419
Borrowings Lease liabilities	Rs Fin	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684		23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684	23,602,497 1,223,419
Borrowings Lease liabilities	Rs Fin	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684 ancial liability neasured at	Financial liabilities	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684 9	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684
Borrowings Lease liabilities (<i>In thousands of rupee</i>) Trade and other payables Borrowings	Rs Fin a	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684 ancial liability measured at mortized cost 37,875,557 26,045,049	Financial liabilities	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684 9 7 7 0 7 7 0 7 8 7,875,557 26,045,049	23,602,497 1,223,419 60,250,684 Fair value 37,875,557 26,045,049

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management

The Group is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. In order to manage the aforementioned risks, the Group operates a risk management policy and a program that performs close monitoring and responds to each risk factors.

Financial assets that are subject to the financial risk management consist of cash and cash equivalents, non-current financial assets, trade receivables, other receivables and others; financial liabilities subject to the financial risk management consist of trade payables, other payables, borrowings, and others.

- 1) Market risk
- a. Foreign exchange risk

The Group undertakes transactions denominated in foreign currencies; consequently, exposures to exchange rate fluctuations arise. The Group assesses, manages and reports, on a regular basis, the foreign exchange risk for its receivables and payables denominated in foreign currency.

The table below shows the sensitivity for each foreign currency when exchange rates change 10%. Sensitivity analysis only includes foreign currency monetary items that are not paid, and it adjusts the translation assuming exchange rate changes 10% as of September 30, 2020.

		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
Currency		10% increase	10% decrease	10% increase	10% decrease	
USD	₩	283,620	(283,620) Rs	17,892	(17,892)	
EUR		699,659	(699,659)	44,138	(44,138)	
JPY		(2,365,373)	2,365,373	(149,220)	149,220	
Others	-	(129,378)	129,378	(8,162)	8,162	
	₩	(1,511,472)	1,511,472 Rs	(95,352)	95,352	

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

b. Interest rate risk

Sensitivity analysis was conducted assuming floating rate debt current balance is the same during the whole reporting year. When reporting interest rate risk to management internally, 0.5% variation is used, representing management's assessment about reasonably possible fluctuations of interest rates.

If other variables are constant and the interest rate is lower or higher by 0.5% than the current rate, the Group's current income will decrease or increase in W1,236,164 thousand (Rs 77,983 thousand) for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2020, due to floating rate debt's interest rate risk.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

2) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from transactions in the ordinary course of business and investment activities and when a customer or a transacting party fails to perform obligations defined by respective contract terms. In order to manage the aforementioned credit risk, the Group regularly assesses credit ratings of its customers and transacting parties based on their financial status and past experiences, and establishes credit limit for each customer or transacting party.

If a credit risk occurs with respect to a dealership sale, which is a major type of the Group's sales, the respective dealership bears all of the risk; the Group manages credit risk on product sales using two management index, agreed liability rate and agreed excess rate, and when the management index exceeds the agreed rate, it imposes a release restriction on the respective dealership and transfers a credit risk arising from product sales. The Group's trade receivables are usually collected within 30 days but some of the notes receivable are collected within 75 days.

The Group estimates allowances for doubtful accounts (default, liquidation, bankruptcy, court receivership, workout, disappearance, full-scale capital erosion, etc.) through individual analysis for the receivables that are over more than 90 days.

For the receivables that are not subject to individual analysis, the allowance is estimated by applying the average loss rate for the past three years to the remaining balance of the receivables at the end of a reporting year; the average loss rate for the past three-years is calculated by dividing the amount of actual loss occurred in the past three years by the average balance of the receivables.

The Group estimates an allowance for the receivables that are over more than 90 days, but less than one year through an individual analysis based on each transacting party; for receivables that are not subject to individual analysis, the Group estimates an allowance based on the historical loss rates.

Maximum exposure in respect of credit risk as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Trade and other receivables	₩	156,285,132	175,234,811 Rs	9,859,248	11,054,688

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

3) Liquidity risk

Other payables

Long-term borrowings(*)

Long-term other payables

The Group has managed liquidity risk to maintain adequate level of liquidity by periodic projecting cash outflow. To manage the risks, the Group has entered into a factoring agreement with capital financial institutions.

The contractual maturities of financial liabilities as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2020				
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	₩	400,148,741	-	400,148,741		
Other payables		159,085,686	-	159,085,686		
Short-term borrowings(*)		276,991,445	-	276,991,445		
Lease liabilities(*)		6,593,114	13,545,161	20,138,275		
Other payables		1,580,295	-	1,580,295		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	159,140,407	159,140,407		
Long-term other payables		-	725,541	725,541		
	₩	844,399,281	173,411,109	1,017,810,390		
(In thousands of won)			2019			
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables Other payables Short-term borrowings(*) Lease liabilities(*)	₩	477,370,219 120,768,591 256,399,637 7,231,808	- - 4,814,959	477,370,219 120,768,591 256,399,637 12,046,767		

1,402,123

863,172,378

1,402,123

848,340

171,603,986

1,040,439,663

171,603,986

177,267,285

848,340

(*) Including expected interest expenses.

₩

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

3) Liquidity risk, continued

(In thousands of rupee)		2020				
		Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	Rs	25,243,383	-	25,243,383		
Other payables		10,035,920	-	10,035,920		
Short-term borrowings(*)		17,474,005	-	17,474,005		
Lease liabilities(*)		415,927	854,496	1,270,423		
Other payables		99,693	-	99,693		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	10,039,373	10,039,373		
Long-term other payables		-	45,771	45,771		
	Rs_	53,268,928	10,939,640	64,208,568		

(In thousands of rupee)		2019				
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	Rs	30,114,900	-	30,114,900		
Other payables		7,618,687	-	7,618,687		
Short-term borrowings(*)		16,174,971	-	16,174,971		
Lease liabilities(*)		456,218	303,752	759,970		
Other payables		88,453	-	88,453		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	10,825,637	10,825,637		
Long-term other payables	_		53,518	53,518		
	Rs_	54,453,229	11,182,907	65,636,136		

(*) Including expected interest expenses.

Details of commitments for borrowings as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

			Korean	won	Indian rupee		
		_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Limitation of commitments	Used Unused	₩	369,999,864 136	306,250,000 Rs 117,000,000	23,341,441 9	19,319,781 7,380,945	
for borrowings		₩	370,000,000	423,250,000 Rs	23,341,450	26,700,726	

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(4) Fair value of financial instruments

- 1) The Group's management deems that the differences between carrying value and fair value of financi al assets and financial liabilities recognized as amortized cost on financial statements is not significant.
- 2) Valuation methods and assumptions applied in fair value measurement

The fair values of financial instruments (i.e., government bonds and unsecured corporate bonds) traded on active markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices. The Group uses the closing price as the quoted market price for its financial assets.

The fair values of derivatives where no active market exists or where quoted prices are not otherwise available are determined by using valuation techniques. Non-option derivatives are evaluated by discounted cash flow method using the yield curve available. Options are evaluated by option-pricing models. Foreign exchange forward contracts are determined using the yield curve derived from market interest rates with the same maturity of forward contracts. To measure interest rate swaps, the cash flows are estimated by the yield curve derived from market interest rate and discounted to calculate the present value of swaps.

Fair values of other financial assets and liabilities (except those stated above) are calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounted cash flow analysis. In case of borrowings, its fair value are disclosed, but estimated in amortized costs. The Group deem that its book value are similar to its fair values calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounts cash flow analysis.

- 3) The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, classified as Level 1, 2 or 3, based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.
- Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or in indirectly (i.e. derived from prices)
- Level 3 input for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs)

No financial instruments are measured at fair value after initial recognition as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

34. Going concern assumption

The Group's consolidated interim financial statements are prepared on the assumption that it will continue as going concern, and therefore our assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities.

However, due to deteriorating financial structure, the Group has incurred operating losses of W308,967 million (Rs 19,491 million) and net losses of W304,824 million (Rs 19,230 million) as of the end of the reporting period. In addition, the Group's current liabilities exceed its current assets by W535,741 million (Rs 33,797 million) as of the end of the reporting period. These events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern.

In circumstances where material uncertainty on the ability to continue as a going concern, which is the basis for preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, the Group has commenced a capital reorganization plan necessary for debt repayment and other fund demands, business improvement plan necessary for achieving stable operating income.

As it will be difficult for the Group to continue as a going concern if the Group fails to achieve its plan, the carrying amount of the Group's assets and liabilities may not be recoverable in the normal course of business. The consolidated interim financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.